

(الصف الرابع) معاني الوحدة ١٢ Unit

word	meaning	word	Meaning
was	كان	yesterday	البارحة
were	كانوا	today	اليوم
learned about	تعلم عن	In the past	في الماضي
lived	عاش	last year	السنة الماضية
used	استخدم	ago	منذ
sewed	خيط	desert	صحراء
baked bread	خبز الخبز	tent	خيمة
prepared	أعد	goats hair	شعر الماعز
liked	أحب	women	نساء
played	لعب	clothes	ملابس
helped	ساعد	beautiful	جميل
cooked	طبخ	happy	سعيد
wave	يلوح	In the morning	صباحا
listen	يستمع	In the afternoon	بعد الظهر
tidy	يرتب	In the evening	مساء
plant	يزرع	breakfast	وجبة الفطور
walk	يمشي	people	الناس
saw	رأى	coffee	قهوة
watch	يشاهد	camel	جمل
said	قال	The ship of the desert	سفينة الصحراء
carry	يحمل	long legs	أرجل طويلة
drink	يشرب	long necks	رقبة طويلة
wait	ينتظر	things	أشياء
make	يصنع	comb	مشط
talked to	تحدث إلى	head	رأس
washed her hand	غسلت يديها	weekend	عطلة نهاية الاسبوع
brushed his teeth	فرش اسنانه	too	أيضا
family	عائلة	hear	يسمع
beach	شاطيء	here	هنا
I	أنا	to	إلى
eye	عين	two	اثنان

Past simple

للتحدث عن حدث تم في الزمن
الماضي وانتهى

متى يستخدم

Yesterday / ago / last / in the past
سنوات ماضية 1987 , 2004

الكلمات الدالة

قاعدة Past simple
(الجمل المثبتة)

نضع ماضي الفعل أي التصريف الثاني للفعل (V2)
الأفعال المنتظمة لتحويلها الى الماضي نضيف ed للفعل
مثال : watch / watched

الأفعال الشاذة تحفظ تصاريفها الثانية حفظا
مثال : see / saw go / went
be / was , were

قاعدة Present Simple
(الجمل المنفية)

الفعل مجرد + didn't

قاعدة Present Simple
(السؤال)

الفعل مجرد + Did

ترتيب الجمل المثبتة في الماضي البسيط

الفاعل
He
She
It
مفرد
I
We
They
You
جمع

الفعل
(بصيغة الماضي البسيط v2)

ترتيب الجمل المنفية في الماضي البسيط

الفاعل
He
She
It
مفرد
I
We
They
You
جمع

الفعل مجرد v1 + didn't

ترتيب السؤال في الماضي البسيط

اداة الاستفهام (إن وجدت)
What / Where / Why /
How / When / Which /
Who ...

Did

الفاعل
He
She
It
مفرد
I
We
They
You
جمع

الفعل مجرد
v1

جدول تصريفات الأفعال الشاذة (irregular verb) الغير منتظمة

N . o	Present (v1)	Past (v2)	المعنى
1	be (am , is ,are)	was / were	يكون
2	become	became	يصبح
3	break	broke	يكسر
4	build	built	يبني
5	buy	bought	يشترى
6	come	came	يأتي
7	do	did	يعمل
8	draw	drew	يرسم
9	drink	drank	يشرب
10	drive	drove	يسوق
11	eat	ate	يأكل
12	fall	fell	يسقط
13	find	found	يجد
14	fly	flew	يطير
15	forget	forgot	ينسى
16	get	got	يحصل
17	get up	got up	يستيقظ
18	give	gave	يعطي
19	go	went	يذهب
20	grow	grew	ينمو
21	have / has	had	يملك
22	keep	kept	يحافظ
23	learn	learnt	يتعلم
24	make	made	يصنع / يجعل
25	read	read	يقرأ
26	ride	rode	يركب
27	run	ran	يركض
28	say	said	يقول
29	see	saw	يرى

N . o	Present (v1)	Past (v2)	المعنى
30	sell	sold	يبيع
31	send	sent	يرسل
32	sit	sat	يجلس
33	sleep	slept	ينام
34	speak	spoke	يتحدث
35	swim	swam	يسبح
36	take	took	يأخذ
37	win	won	يفوز / يكسب
38	write	wrote	يكتب
39	is	was	يكون
40	are	were	يكونوا

Put the verbs between brackets in the correct form.

- 1 Khalid ----- in bed all day Yesterday. (stay)
2. She ----- breakfast last night . (not have)
3. Last week, we -----in a football match. (be)
4. -----you..... the homework yester day ? (do)
5. Why ----- she..... late last week ? (arrive)
6. Basma ----- to school yesterday. (not come)
7. I to morocco in 1991 . (go)
8. I ----- a terrible accident yesterday. (see)
- 9- she In the garden last week. (be)
9. you..... see a play yesterday . (didn't – don't)
10. you have dinner last night? (Do – Did)
11. I a movie yesterday. (see – saw)
12. She her car two days ago . (washes – washed)
13. He work at the movie theater after school . (doesn't – didn't)
- 14 . they to museum last month . (go - went)

Make question and negative

I finished work yester day .

Q:

N :.....

He arrived from the airport last day .

Q:

N :.....

They played in tennis team in 1988 .

Q:

N :.....

Order these sentences

1. yesterday / she / visited / a museum / . /

.....

2. they / finish / last night / did / you / work / your / ? /

.....

3. didn't / he / t.v / yesterday / watch / . /

.....

4. you / last night / where / did / go / ? /

.....

5. brushed / he / yesterday / teeth / his / .

.....

Complete the table with past simple

N . o	Present (v1)	Past (v2)	المعنى
1	play		
2	visit		
3	wave		
4	tidy		
5	buy		
6	come		
7	do		
8	draw		
9	drink		
10	drive		
11	eat		
12	use		
13	find		
14	fly		
15	like		
16	study		
17	get up		
18	give		
19	go		
20	carry		
21	have / has		
22	prepare		
23	learn		
24	make		
25	read		
26	ride		
27	run		
28	say		
29	see		
30	live		
31	send		

32	sit		
33	sleep		
34	speak		
35	swim		
36	take		
37	win		
38	write		
39	is		
40	are		

Circle around the correct answer

1. yesterday , I my mum .

- a. help b. helped c. helping

2. yesterday , I My cousin .

- a. see b. saw c. seed

3. yesterday , I my book .

- a. find b. found c. finded

4. yesterday , . omar His teeth .

- a. brushed b. brush c. brushing

5. yesterday , Nader didn't in the desert .

- a. walk b. walked c. walking

6. yesterday , I play tennis .

- a. don't b. doesn't c. didn't

7. yesterday , I at school .

- a. am b. was c. were

Read and complete

used	visited	learned	liked	lived	sewed
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1. I School today .
2. We a museum .
3. We about how people in the past .
4. The women beautiful clothes .
They goats hair for the tents .

Read and complete

In the morning	in the evening	in the afternoon
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1. Yesterday , Dad cooked a delicious breakfast
2. I helped my teacher at school
3. I played with my friends in the park
4. I watched television with Mum and Dad

Write three sentences about what did you do yesterday ?

- 1.....
2.
3.