

Language Functions الوظائف اللغوية

Function	Phrases
To compare adjectives and adverbs.	<i>more/less ... than , as ... as and the most/least</i>
To compare quantities and numbers	<i>as much/as many</i>
To ask questions in a polite, formal way	<i>Could you tell me ...; Do you know ...; Do you mind telling me ...; Could you explain ...</i>
A formal way of reporting thoughts, sayings, beliefs and opinions.	<i>It is said It used to be thought It is believed</i>
To check or query information. <i>I'll help you with your homework, shall I?</i>	Question tags It is it more emphatic
- To express regrets about the past / past actions if we are trying to improve our work or our behaviour. - To express wishes about the present those are impossible or unlikely to happen.	<i>wish or If only + Past Perfect If only + Past Simple</i>
- To describe something that always happens (the inevitable consequence) - To describe a future outcome of a certain future action or event. - To imagine past situations that are impossible, and did not happen s sure of the result of the impossible past situation.	Zero conditional (<i>if + Present Simple/Present Simple.</i> <i>First conditional (if + Present Simple/will + Present Simple)</i> <i>Third conditional (if + Past Perfect/would have + past participle)</i> <i>Could have or might have + p.p (V3)</i>
A pronoun refers to things, people or ideas mentioned in earlier or later sentences.	Using pronouns
Giving advice	<i>- Have you thought about ...? - You should ..., no doubt about it. - If I were [coming to Jordan for the first time], I would ... - My main recommendation is that you..</i>
Showing cause / The reason for something.	<i>because / as / since / because of / due to/</i>
Showing result / explain the consequences of an action.	<i>therefore / as a result, / because of that, / consequently</i>

السؤال له صيغتان . الصيغة الأولى هي المحتمل أن تأتي في الامتحان:

1. Study the following mini-dialogue and then answer the question that follows:

I would study hard If I were you. -

What is the function of this statement?

- I study hard **because** I want to get a high mark. What is the function of this statement?

2. Complete the following mini dialogue by (مثلا giving a piece of advice)

Ali: I didn't pass the exam.

Salma: