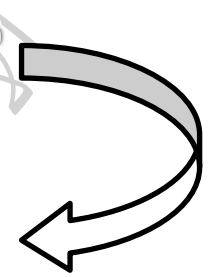
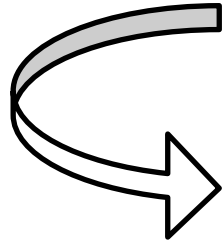


 Eighth Grade  
الصف الثامن

Second Semester   
الفصل الثاني

 Module Four  
الوحدة الرابعة

 ***We will travel to the stars***   
سنسافر الى النجوم

# Vocabulary

\* المفردات

جميع

معاني الوحدة

الرابعة

to revolve	يدور	to float	يطفو
planet	كوكب	to fall apart	يتحطم
Solar System	النظام الشمسي	space shuttle	مكوك فضائي
galaxy	المجرة	Astronomer	عالم فلك
universe	الكون	Catapult	منجنيق
satellite	قمر صناعي	Compass	بوصلة
spaceship	مركبة فضائية	Destination	وجهة
Milky way	درب التبانة	Launch	يطلق
astronaut	رائد فضاء	navigate	يبحر
Orbital debris	حطام مداري	scrap	نفايات
revolve	يدور	scrapyard	مكب النفايات
Screwdriver	مفك	Zero gravity	انعدام الجاذبية
Crew	طاقم	tourism	سياحة
tourists	سواح	Flight attendants	مضيفو طيران
spacesuits	بدلة فضائية	Seatbelt-protection in an accident.	حزام الأمان: يستخدم للحماية من الحوادث.
Shuttle-spaceship	سفينة فضاء (مكوك)	To afford-have enough money to pay for something	يتحمل تكاليف: امتلاك المال الكافي لشراء احد الاشياء
To break off-separate	ينفصل	sundial	المزولة (أداة تبين الوقت من الظل).

\* سنحفظ في هذه الوحدة سبعة أفعال شاذة:

المعنى بالعربي	Past participle التصريف الثالث	Past simple التصريف الثاني	Base Form التصريف الاول
يضع	Put	put	put
يقطع	cut	cut	cut
يغلق	shut	shut	shut
يضرِب	hit	hit	Hit
يتوقف	quit	quit	quit
يفلق	split	split	split
ينشر	spread	spread	spread

# Grammar

## القواعد

\*القواعد المطلوبة في هذه الوحدة هي: زمن المستقبل البسيط

### The future simple (prediction)

#### المستقبل البسيط (التنبؤات)

\*يستخدم المستقبل البسيط للتعبير عن حدث سوف يحدث في المستقبل حيث أأخذ القرار لحظة الحديث (قرار فوري), وقد يستخدم للتعبير عن تنبؤ بحصول حدث في المستقبل بدون وجود دليل.

Ex: The room is very cold, I will close the window.

الغرفة باردة جداً, سوف أقوم بإغلاق النافذة.

\*أأخذ قرار بفعل شيء ما لحظة الحديث غير مخطط له من قبل.

Ex: It will rain tomorrow.

سوف تمطر غداً

\*تنبؤ بأن شيء سيحدث بدون وجود دليل

I will = I'll

We will = we'll

You will = you'll

He will = he'll

She will = she'll

They will = they'll

Will not = won't

ملاحظات

## Structure

### التركيب

Ex: We will travel to the stars. —————> سوف نسافر الى النجوم

Ex: I'll study tomorrow . (Will —> 'll) —————> سوف أدرس غداً

**Subject + will + base form**

↓  
فاعل

↓  
سوف

↓  
فعل مجرد

**Affirmative (المثبت)**

**Subject :(noun or pronoun)**

Ex: I will not study tomorrow. —————> لن أدرس غداً

Ex: We won't travel to the stars.( Will not —> won't) —————> لن نسافر النجوم

**Subject + will (not)+base form**

↓  
فاعل

↓  
لن

↓  
فعل مجرد

**Negative (النفى)**

هل ستدرس غدا؟

Ex: Will you study tomorrow? Yes ,I'll / No I won't

Ex: Will they travel to the stars? Yes , they will / No they will not

**Will + Subject +base form +complement?**

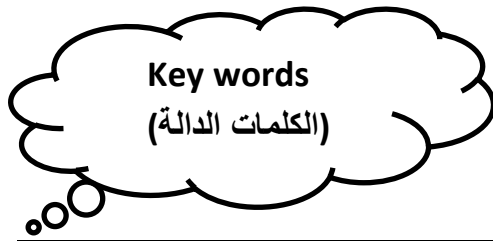
↓  
هل

↓  
فاعل

↓  
فعل مجرد

↓  
تكملة الجملة

**Interrogative (الاستفهام)**



Tonight	الليلة
Later	لاحقا
Tomorrow	غدا
Next	القادم
In the future	في المستقبل
In+ future time	في + وقت في المستقبل
This evening	هذا المساء
Soon	قريبا

الإثبات	النفي	الاستفهام
I will eat	I won't eat	Will I eat?
You will play	You won't play	Will you play?
He will leave	He won't leave	Will he leave?
We will study	We won't study	Will we study?
They will see	They.....	.....?
.....	.....	Will it rain?

نمط الأسئلة على  
المستقبل البسيط

تصحيح الفعل بين الأقواس

الشكل ↓ الصحيح ↓ الى ↓ الأفعال ↓ ضع // ↓ في الأقواس ↓ الأفعال ↓ صحح ↓  
**1 -Correct the verbs in brackets / Put the verbs into the correct form:**

1. Ali ..... from England next month. ( come )
2. There is something wrong with my car. I ..... To the mechanic tomorrow. ( go ).
3. .... the organization ..... the samples next week? ( send ) .
4. Who do you think ..... the next national elections? ( win )
5. She ..... ready within a few minutes. ( be ) .
6. What ..... life..... like in the year 3000? (been).
7. I think we ..... through our solar system.(travel).
8. There..... any jobs because robots will cook and clean.(be)
9. ....we ..... on holiday into space?(go).
10. .... robots ..... all the work in the future?(do).
11. Robots ..... all the works in the future.(not/do).
12. Living on Mercury .....easy.(not/be).
13. it ..... a good holiday.(be).
14. when the show starts **I** ..... you.(told).
15. **I** ..... you, don't be afraid.(hurt).
16. Zainah ..... her homework at 5.(finish).
17. she ..... to her class in the morning.(go).

**2- choose the correct form of the verbs. /Circle the correct answer.**

**Choose the suitable item from those given below to complete each of the following sentences.**

1- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ to find some information on the internet for the school project?

(a. Will/tried b. Won't trying c. Will/try).

2- It .....tomorrow.

(a .will raining b. will rain c. wont rain).

3- I.....the washing-up.

(a. 'll do b. will done c. ll do).

4- .....you ..... to the dance with me?

(a. Will come b. will come c. ll come).

5- There .....more studies on travelling between the stars.

( a. will be b. will been c. will was)

6-..... a car ..... 30 million years to arrive?

( a. will-took b. will-take c. Will take ).

7. Our generation ..... reach the nearest star.

( a. wont b. won't c. want ).

### النمط الثالث

### إعادة كتابة الجمل

اعد كتابة  
↑  
التالية  
↑  
الجمل  
↑  
مرتين  
↑  
النفي  
↑

3-Rewrite the following sentences twice( negative and interrogative).  
النفي.

1- He will listen to the news from Earth .

.....  
.....

2- humans will land on Mars.

.....  
.....



ألم الدراسة لحظة وينتهي  
لكن تركها ألم يستمر  
مدى الحياة

اصبر على مرّ الجفا من معلّم  
ومَنْ لَمْ يَذُقْ مَرَّ التَّعَلُّمِ سَاعَةً ..  
فإنَّ رسوبَ العلمِ في نفرائه  
تَجَرَّعَ ذُلَّ الجَهْلِ طُولَ حَيَاتِهِ

من معلمي تعلمت الكثير ومن  
زملائي تعلمت أكثر ومن تلاميذي  
تعلمت أكثر وأكثر.

اذهب إلى النوم شاعراً بأنك ناجح في كل ليلة وراضٍ تماماً،  
وفي النهاية ستنتج في زرع فكرة النجاح في عقلك الباطن،  
اعتقد أنك ولدت لتنجح، وستحدث العجائب كلما دعوت الله.

## Capitalization

### الأحرف الكبيرة

تكون الأحرف كبيرة في المواقع التالية:

1. أسماء الأيام ← Saturday, Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday, Wednesday
2. أسماء الأشهر ← (January) (فبراير), (February) (مارس), (March) (أبريل), (April) (مايو), (May) (يونيو), (June) (يوليو), (July) (أغسطس), (August) (سبتمبر), (September) (أكتوبر), (October) (نوفمبر), (November) (ديسمبر), (December).
3. أسماء اللغات ← (Arabic, English, French, Spanish)
4. أسماء المدن ← (Amman, Irbid, Jarash, Cairo, Rome).
5. أسماء الدول ← (Jordan, Palestine, Syria, Italy).
6. أسماء الأشخاص ← (Hakam, Zaianh, Mohammad)
7. أول كلمة في كل جملة تبدأ بحرف كبير ← (He is playing now)
8. الضمير ( I ) دائما يكون أول حرف كبير ← (I am a student)
9. الألقاب والمناصب والرتب تبدأ بحرف كبير ← (King Hussein)
- (Mr. Hakim)

## Fourth Section الجزء الرابع

Focus on writing الكتابة

### Punctuation: A formal letter ترقيم الرسالة الرسمية

In a formal letter, the address, date, salutation (Dear....) and ending all have capital letters.

اول حرف- احرف كبيرة الختام و عزيزي تحية البدء التاريخ العنوان في الرسالة الرسمية

.Write this letter again in your notebook with the correct punctuation.

اكتب هذه الرسالة مرة اخرى في دفترك مع الترقيم الصحيح

50 Babingley Close

Thrope Astley

Leicester

Le4 1dc

England

العنوان اول حرف منه يكون كبير

25 September 2050

التاريخ واسماء الأشهر

Dear Sir or madam

I am writing to Complain about your robot model zzz.

I bought it last Monday at your shop, Robotica, but I am afraid it does not work I was careful to follow the instructions for use, but Your robot does not obey my commands. It refuses to take the children school and to wash the dishes.

تحية النداء

أسماء الألات

اسماء الأيام

الضمير ا

I will return it to you as soon as you tell me where to send I also expect you to send me another robot to replace it.

Yours faithfully

Dorothy Smith

تحية الختام

اسماء علم

## Linking words

### أدوات الربط

**-First (أولا)** can be an adjective or an adverb and refers to the person or thing that comes before all others in order, time, amount, quality or importance.

أولاً: يمكن أن تستخدم كصفة أو ظرف بحيث تشير إلى الشخص أو الشيء الذي يأتي قبل الأشخاص أو الأشياء الأخرى مثل الوقت أو الصفة أو الأهمية.

**-Then(ثم)** use to refer to the following person or thing.

تستخدم للإشارة إلى الشخص أو الشيء التالي

**-Finally(أخيراً)** use to refer to the last thing or the last person.

تستخدم للإشارة إلى الشيء الأخير أو الشخص الأخير

Example: There was a rich man who loved clothes and spent lots of money on them. **One day**, two thieves decided to trick him. They planned their trick carefully.

**“Firstly”**, one of the thieves said, “we must convince him that we can make beautiful clothes that only intelligent people can see”.

**“Then,”** the other said, “we must say that nobody can see us work”.

**“Finally,”** said the first, “we have to give him his ‘suit’, and make him wear it. We have to make sure that we are miles away when he does ...”

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



## THE HASHEMITE KINGDOME OF JORDAN

Ministry of education

English first exam

Name: ..... Date: ..... Time:.....

**Q1. Read the following passage about Muslim astronomers and their inventions, and then answer all the questions that follow, your answers should be based on the text:**

Do you ever wonder how aeroplanes and ships reach their destinations without getting lost? The history of science shows us that it's more than just luck! Astronomers studied the universe for a long time and found ways to map the Earth by looking at the stars. Muslim astronomers, like Al Fazari and Al Khawarizmi, changed the way we understand our planet, and others, like Ibn Al Shatir, showed us how to navigate it. Ibn Al Shatir invented both the magnetic compass and the sundial. These inventions allowed people to find their way to Mecca more easily, and even to know the times for prayer throughout the day. Today, aeroplanes and ships use the compass for navigation.

1. How did aeroplanes and ships reach their destinations without getting lost?

.....

2. What did Astronomers study?

.....

3. There are three Muslim astronomers were mentioned in the text ,write them down.

.....

4. What does the underlined word (their) refer

to?.....

5. What did Ibn Al Shatir invent?.....
6. How did these inventions help people?  
.....
7. Who are Al Fazari and Al Khawarizmi?  
.....
8. Find a word in the text that means (A tool that is used to show directions).  
.....

**Q2. Choose the suitable item from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences. there are more words than you need**

**Solar system, orbital debris, zero gravity, catapult, screwdriver**

1. .... is dangerous-something could hit a spaceship and cause damage.
2. I need a ..... to fix the table.
3. Astronomers will float in space and enjoy .....
4. The Earth is one of the eight planets in our  
.....

**Q3. Match the following words to their definitions:**

1. Galaxy=      a. Used for protection in an accident
2. Fall apart=      b. To move around something or to turn like a wheel.
3. To revolve=      c. To break into pieces.
4. Seatbelt=      d. To separate
5. To break off=      e. one of the independent groups of stars in the universe.

**Q4. Rewrite the following sentences twice (negative and interrogative)**

:

1. Specialists will train future Jordanian astronauts in science.

.....

.....

2. You will need some screws and a screwdriver to fix the table.

.....

.....

**Q5. Choose the suitable item from those given below to complete each of the following sentences.**

1- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ to find some information on the internet for the school project?

(a. Will/tryed b. Won't trying c. Will/try).

2- It .....tomorrow

(a .will raining b. will rain c. wont rain).

3- I.....the washing-up.

( a. ' ll do b. will done c. ll do).

4- .....you ..... to the dance with me?

(a. Will come b. will come c. ll come).

5- There .....more studies on travelling between the stars.

( a. will be b. will been c. will was)

**Q6-Write the missing letters:**

1-f l \_ \_ t

2- astron \_ \_ t

3-pl \_ n \_ t

4- s \_ l \_ \_ syst \_ m

5- cat \_ p \_ lt

**Q7.Image you are an editor, you are asked to edit the following lines that have mistakes,correct these mistakes.**

dear sir or madam

i am writing to Complain about your robot model zzz.

I bought it last monday at your shop, robotica, but I am afraid it does not work I was careful to follow the instructions for use. but Your robot does not obey my commands, It refuses to take the children school and to wash the dishes.

**Q8. Correct the verbs between brackets.**

1.she ..... to her class in the morning.(go

2.Ali ..... from England next month. ( come )

3.There is something wrong with my car. I ..... To the mechanic tomorrow. ( go ).

4..... the organization ..... the samples next week? ( send ) .

5.Who do you think ..... the next national elections?(win )

6.She ..... ready within a few minutes. ( be ) .



7. Zainah ..... her homework at 5.(finish)

الأستاذة حميد عمر 0791924194