

21.1.2019

"Monday"

"Dua'a - Sharkawi"

"Simple Past"

← الفعل الماضي البسيط

* Rule ٥ القاعدة الأساسية *

Verb 2 → "She, he, it, I, we, they, you."

* في قاعدة الماضي البسيط + نستخدم
التصريف الثاني للفعل مع جميع الضمائر المفرد
مفرد و الجمع.

* لكل زمن من الأزمنة حالات للجملة:

* الجملة المثبتة "Affirmative sentence"
وهي جملة تنتهي بنقطة ولا تحتوي على نفي.

* "Negative" ← طريقته النفي باستخدام
not

* "question" السؤال ؟
باستخدام "Yes" or "No" answer الإجابة

Monday

e.g.:-

"Key word"

المفتاح

* لتكوين سؤال من الجملة المشبهة

"Did" + الفاعل ونحو الفعل الم -

to school yesterday?

Yes she did ~ No, she did not

* "negative" عند النفي ننوِّد *

"V-1"

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"Monday"

* ملاحظة: عند دراسة هذا الزمن يجب التمكن
جداً من حفظ صيغ الأفعال للتأية ٥

⑤ "فاعل"

e.g: They helped their teacher last day.

"V.2"

"key word"

↓
"Affirmative sentence"
"جملة مثبتة"

"سؤال"

* question:-

⑤ "V.1"
Did they help their teacher last day?

"Yes, they did ~ No, they did not"

* Negative ~

* They did not help their teacher last day.
"V.1"

→ "page 22"

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Monday

* هناك نوعان من الفعل الماضي البسيط منها المنتظم ومنها غير المنتظم.

هو الفعل المنتظم أي ينقسم بـ: ied, ed, d.

e.g. play → played

e.g. dance → danced

* هو فعل غير منتظم أي يختلف املاء الفعل ولا يضاف له ied, ed, d.

e.g. see → saw.

e.g. buy → bought.

e.g. bring → brought.

→ "page 23"

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* قواعد إضافة "ed, d, ied" ← للعفل :-

1) dance → danced.

* إذا انتهى الفعل بحرف "e" يُضاف له "d" فقط :-

2) play → played.

* إذا انتهى الفعل بحرف "y" وسبعة حروف عليه "a, o, u, e, i" يُضاف له "ied".

3) Study → "studied".

* إذا انتهى الفعل بـ "y" وسبعة حروف ساكنين "b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z" تحذف "y" ويُضاف مكانها "ied".

4) Stop → stopped.

* إذا انتهى الفعل بحرف ساكن "Consonant" وسبعة حروف عليه يُضاف الحرف الساكن مرتين ثم يُضاف "ed".

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"Monday"

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• مفاتيح الـ

* Key words



* هذه مفاتيح الـ أي كلمات تساعد على فهم القاعدة
"حفظ"

"Yesterday" ~ "ago" → منذ من

"سنة ما قبل"

"2018, 2017" - - - -

"Last".

"a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z"

"a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z"

"a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z"

"a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z"

(24)

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"Monday"

* كيف يتم صياغة السؤال باستخدام الكلمات **wh**

? " فعل مجرد " + الفاعل + **Wh + did**

e.g:- When **did** he bring a cake ?

* الإجابة تكون: **haz**

" Subject + **V.2** + **ad.** " فاعل " المال الجملة "

* **He brought a cake Last day** **V2**

* نقسم الفعل العارض من أفعال **"be"** إلى:

1. **"Was"** ← مفرد مع **"I, it, he, she"**

2. **"were"** ← جمع مع **"you, they, we"**

→ "page 26"

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"Monday"

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* يتم تكوين السؤال باستخدام "was" و "were" لا لا

"Was" أو "Were" + Subject + "الكلمة المفقودة" ؟
"فاعل"

e.g.: Was he sad ?

"Yes, he was, No, he was not"

e.g.: Were they hungry ?

"Yes, they were, No, they were not."

PAST SIMPLE – IRREGULAR VERBS



Insert the correct form of the verb in brackets:

- 1) Somebody _____ (break) this window last night.
- 2) I _____ (go) to the cinema but I _____ (not, enjoy) the film much.
- 3) I _____ (be) angry because they _____ (be) late.
- 4) I've never _____ (hit) anybody in my life.
- 5) I _____ (buy) a ticket to Paris at the airport.
- 6) He _____ (leave) the hotel, _____ (take) a taxi and _____ (drive) to the station.
- 7) This house _____ (cost) \$ 35,000 in 1998.
- 8) Philip _____ (make) no haste to move from where he _____ (sit).
- 9) I _____ (ring) the bell, but nobody _____ (be) at home.
- 10) Who else _____ (go) to the cinema with Mike yesterday evening?
- 11) Stephanie Meyer _____ (write) great books about vampires.
- 12) In summer I _____ (go) for long walks after breakfast.
- 13) It _____ (be) cold yesterday, so I _____ (take) my coat with me.
- 14) She _____ (put) on her coat, _____ (take) her bag and _____ (leave) the house.
- 15) Jack _____ (grow) a beard but now he has shaved it off.
- 16) When Jane _____ (have) her Saturday job at a flower shop she _____ (send) me flowers.
- 17) Princess Diana _____ (do) a lot of work for charity.
- 18) Elvis Presley _____ (sing) lots of hit songs.
- 19) He _____ (hurt) his leg when he _____ (fall) off his skateboard.
- 20) They got into the car and _____ (drive) away.
- 21) While she _____ (be) in St.-Petersburg, she _____ (write) us letters every week.
- 22) He _____ (come) to the table, _____ (take) a pen and started writing.

NAME: _____

DATE: _____

GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

PAST SIMPLE

Positives, Negatives and Questions



- Write the sentences below in the past simple.

1. He goes to bed early. He went to bed early.
2. We don't like onions. We didn't like onions.
3. Stewart lives in Vancouver. _____
4. Does she exercise? _____
5. I hate cooking. _____
6. They play video games. _____
7. He knows the answer. _____
8. I forget his name. _____
9. They don't study history. _____
10. Do they drive? _____
11. Jenny works at a hotel. _____
12. Do you swim? _____
13. We don't like the movie. _____
14. Where do you live? _____
15. They don't drink tea. _____
16. They start class at 8:00. _____
17. Does he eat breakfast? _____
18. I don't run fast. _____
19. He has a car. _____
20. Do you enjoy sports? _____

PAST SIMPLE - WORKSHEET

A – FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE PAST SIMPLE OF THE VERBS IN BRACKETS:

- ✓ When I _____ (be) in Japan I _____ (find) everything very different.
- ✓ Two years ago my parents _____ (buy) a new car.
- ✓ Last summer Peter _____ (spend) his holidays in a summer camp with his friends.
They _____ (go) swimming, they _____ (play) football and golf they _____
(visit) many interesting places.
- ✓ My sister _____ (get) a good job in a bank.
- ✓ Susan and her cousins _____ (come) to Portugal ten years ago.

B – COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE PAST SIMPLE (AFFIRMATIVE / NEGATIVE / INTERROGATIVE) OF THE VERBS IN BRACKETS:

- ✓ My sister and her husband _____ (come) from Greece.
- ✓ I _____ (not like) the U2 concert.
- ✓ My cousin _____ (phone) from France yesterday evening.
- ✓ On Monday Johann _____ (go) to school on foot.
- ✓ (they / leave) _____ the country last Saturday?
- ✓ (you / like) _____ the film?
- ✓ They _____ (not finish) the homework yesterday.
- ✓ (she / go) _____ to the cinema with her parents last night?
No, she didn't. She _____ (stay) at home. She _____ (get) a cold.
- ✓ We _____ (go) to Spain y car.
- ✓ I _____ (have) a wonderful holiday with my family last July.
- ✓ (you / travel) _____ to Madrid by car or by plane?
- ✓ Many years ago it _____ (be) very difficult to live without electricity.
- ✓ Last year they _____ (buy) a house at the seaside.
- ✓ I _____ (meet) him the day before yesterday.

NAME: _____ DATE: _____

GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

PAST SIMPLE: Regular



I		
You		
He		
She	played	tennis.
It		
We		
They		

I			
You			
He			
She	didn't	play	tennis.
It			
We			
They			

didn't = did not

Yes,				No,			
Did	I you he she it we they			I you he she it we they	did.	I you he she it we they	didn't.
		play	tennis?				

● Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences. Study the boxes above.

- I (wait) waited ten minutes for the bus.
- He usually walks to work, but he (not / walk) _____ to work yesterday.
- I was really (surprise) _____ when my friend (cook) _____ dinner.
- A: _____ you (order) _____ your food? B: Yes, we _____.
- My friends (not / play) _____ tennis because it was too hot outside.
- Troy (want) _____ to (study) _____ for the final exam.
- First, we (boil) _____ the water, and then we (pour) _____ it into a cup.
- A: _____ they (laugh) _____ at your joke? B: No, they _____.
- What time (do) _____ you (arrive) _____ at school this morning?
- Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin (land) _____ on the moon in July, 1969.
- What _____ you (do) _____ last Saturday?
- When I was a baby, I (cry) _____ a lot.
- A: _____ you (fix) _____ your bicycle? B: No, I _____.
- The bag was very heavy, but I (carry) _____ it to the truck.
- How many times (do) _____ you (text) _____ your friend yesterday?



Simple Past



1. Write the simple past form of the verbs below:

meet- _____	collect- _____
go- _____	paint- _____
drive- _____	invent- _____
sleep- _____	stop- _____
think- _____	hug- _____
ride- _____	jump- _____
come- _____	see- _____
fly- _____	become- _____
be- _____	fight- _____
sing- _____	cry- _____

2. Separate the verbs from exercise 1 into the columns:

Regular Verbs	Irregular Verbs

3. Change the sentences into Negative or Interrogative forms:

- Anne played tennis yesterday. (-) _____

- Your friends ate some hamburgers last night. (?) _____

- Alex and Chris were in Rio in October. (-) _____

- Betina read a whole book yesterday. (?) _____

4. Complete the sentences with the past of the verbs in ()::

- I didn't _____ coffee today! (make)
- My friend _____ the day at home. (spend)
- Wallace _____ his mother a beautiful present. (give)
- _____ the students _____ the tickets for the show? (buy)


5. Complete the text using one of the verbs from the box:


arrive - take - be(2x) - break - call - see - decide - notice - cross - go


Last weekend _____ very funny: first, I _____ my friend to go to the shopping and then we _____ to the bus stop to take the bus, but when we _____ there the bus had just gone and so we _____ a taxi. In the middle of the way the taxi _____ down and we _____ to go walking. After about twenty minutes, we _____ the shopping and when we _____ the street we _____ it had closed !! The only thing to do : laugh and laugh a lot!!!

PAST SIMPLE TENSE

REGULAR VERBS

+  + V ed / d

-  + didn't + V

? (Wh) Did +  + V?

ADVERBS

► yesterday

► two days ago

► last week


► in March

► in 2003

► when I was younger

IRREGULAR VERBS

+  + II column

-  + didn't + I column

? (Wh) Did +  + I column?

Put the verbs in brackets into the Past Simple Tense:

1. We _____ (HAVE) a lot of fun at your birthday party yesterday.
2. My brother and I _____ (FINISH) our homework a few minutes ago.
3. Susan _____ (LIKE) skating when she was a girl.
4. Joe _____ (BREAK) his leg three weeks ago.
5. I _____ (MEET) my best friend George in 2005.
6. My parents _____ (GO) to the theatre yesterday evening.
7. He _____ (WATCH) a very scary horror film last night.
8. Emma _____ (NOT GO) to school when she was ill.
9. Where _____ you _____ (LEAVE) your jacket?
10. _____ you _____ (HATE) broccoli when you were a child?
11. Peter _____ (READ) a very interesting book yesterday.
12. Mum _____ (MAKE) a big chocolate cake a few hours ago.
13. We _____ (PLAY) beach volleyball when we were at the seaside.
14. He _____ (NOT LISTEN) to music after school yesterday.
15. I _____ (GET) lots of good marks last month.
16. _____ they _____ (VISIT) their grandparents last summer?
17. He was very thirsty. He _____ (DRINK) two glasses of water.
18. Sarah _____ (NOT ENJOY) her piano lessons when she was seven.
19. Where _____ your father _____ (WORK) in 1985?
20. They _____ (SEE) lots of animals in the zoo yesterday.



I made this sandwich two days ago.



We finished this exercise a few seconds ago.

