

الفرات في اللغة الانجليزية



Messaging through time

التواصل عبر الزمن

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الاستاذ: فرات خضره

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Since the dawn of time, people have been using different ways of communicating at a distance.

منذ قديم الزمان , استخدم الناس طرقا مختلفة للتواصل من مسافة بعيدة .

In ancient times, **they** used smoke signals and after writing developed, they invented more ingenious methods of delivering messages; for example, sending a message in a bottle.

في العصور القديمة استخدم الناس أشارات الدخان , وبعد تطور الكتابة , ابتكروا طرقا أكثر براعة لتوصيل الرسائل , على سبيل المثال , ارسال رسالة في زجاجة .

At the turn of the 20th century, bottles were found which had been sent by people who were travelling on board the Titanic.

عند بداية القرن العشرين , تم العثور على زجاجات تم ارسالها من قبل اشخاص كانوا على متن سفينة التايتنك.

Happier stories have also come to light. In 1956, Ake Viking, a Swede, tossed a letter into the sea, hoping **it** would reach his future wife.

تم تسليط الضوء أيضا على قصص سعيدة في عام ١٩٥٦ , رمى أكي فيكينغ , السويدي , رسالة في البحر , على أمل ان تصل الى زوجته المستقبلية .

Two years later, he received a letter from a Sicilian girl, Paolina, **who** had found **his** bottle and soon after they were married!

بعد عامين تلقى رسالة من فتاة صقلية , باولينا , التي وجدت زجاجة الرسالة التي رماها وبعد مدة من الزمن تم زواجهم !

Questions:

1- What did people use in ancient times to communicate at a distance?
They used smoke signals.

2- What was one of the methods invented after writing developed for delivering messages?
Sending a message in a bottle.

3- From which ship were bottles found containing messages?
From the Titanic.

4- Who tossed a letter into the sea in 1956, hoping it would reach his future wife?
Ake Viking, a Swede.

5- Who found Ake Viking's bottle, and what happened as a result?
A Sicilian girl named Paolina found the bottle, and they got married soon after.

6- What method did Ake Viking use to try to find his future wife?
He tossed a letter into the sea in a bottle.

7- How long did it take for Ake Viking to receive a response to his message in a bottle?
It took two years for him to receive a response.

8- What form of communication was used by ancient people before written methods developed?
They used smoke signals to communicate over distances.

9-Quote the sentence which highlights a romantic story that resulted from a message in a bottle?
"In 1956, Ake Viking, a Swede, tossed a letter into the sea, hoping it would reach his future wife."

10-What do the underlined words refer to?

They : _____ who: _____

It : _____

The invention of the telegraph in 1837 sped up communication dramatically.

وقد أسرع اختراع التلغراف في عام ١٨٣٧ الاتصال بشكل كبير .

A criminal, John Tawell, was caught after **he** had escaped on the train to London. A telegram was sent to the London police, and **they** were waiting for him when he arrived there.

تم القبض على المجرم جون تاويل بعد أن هرب على متن القطار المتجه الى لندن. تم ارسال تلغراف الى الشرطة في لندن , وكانوا في انتظاره عند وصوله الى هناك .

In Jordan, there are over six million mobile phones in use by the population. But **you** can still send telegrams through the Jordan Post Company!

في الأردن هناك أكثر من ستة ملايين هاتف محمول يستخدمها السكان , ومع ذلك , يمكنك ارسال التلغراف عبر شركة البريد الأردنية !

Since the invention of the mobile phone and the Internet, the world has become a different place.

People are still sending messages and it usually takes only seconds to deliver them. But are **we** now forgetting how to communicate face-to-face?

منذ اختراع الهاتف المحمول و الانترنت , أصبح العالم مكانا مختلفا , لا يزال الناس يرسلون الرسائل وعادة ما يستغرق تسليمها ثواني فقط , ولكن هل نسينا الان كيفية التواصل وجها لوجه ؟

Questions:

1- What invention in 1837 sped up communication dramatically?

The invention of the telegraph.

2- Who was caught after escaping on a train to London?

A criminal named John Tawell.

3- How was John Tawell caught by the London police?

A telegram was sent to the London police, who were waiting for him when he arrived.

4- How many mobile phones are in use by the population in Jordan?

Over six million mobile phones.

5- Which company in Jordan still allows you to send telegrams?

The Jordan Post Company.

6- What two inventions have made the world a different place?

The mobile phone and the Internet.

7- How long does it usually take to deliver messages today?

It usually takes only seconds.

8- What question is raised at the end of the text about communication?

"But are we now forgetting how to communicate face-to-face?"

9- Quote the sentence which indicates how John Tawell was caught after escaping on a train to London?

"A telegram was sent to the London police, and they were waiting for him when he arrived there."

10-What do the underlined words refer to?

he : _____

they: _____

you: _____

we : _____

Without a doubt there are **some** challenges, but there are also examples of when the Internet has changed someone's life for the better.

بلا شك أن هنالك بعض التحديات , ولكن هنالك أيضا أمثلة عن كيف غير الانترنت حياة شخص ما للأفضل .

Look at Tara Taylor's case, a mother who lives in the USA: when **she** uploaded a photo of **her** daughter on social media, a friend spotted a problem with one of the child's eyes.

دعونا نلتقي نظرة على قضية تارا تايلور , وهي أم تعيش في الولايات المتحدة ؛ عندما قامت برفع صورة لابنتها على وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي , لاحظ أحد أصدقائها مشكلة في عين الطفلة .

It turned out that the girl had a rare disease, but **her** sight was saved!

اتضح ان الفتاه تعاني من مرض نادر , ولكن بفضل العلاج تم أنقاذ بصرها !

Questions:

1- What has the Internet done in some cases?

It has changed someone's life for the better.

2- Who is Tara Taylor?

Tara Taylor is a mother who lives in the USA.

3- What did Tara Taylor upload on social media?

She uploaded a photo of her daughter.

4- What did a friend notice in the photo Tara Taylor uploaded?

A friend spotted a problem with one of the child's eyes.

5- What happened after the problem was spotted in Tara Taylor's daughter's eye?

It turned out that the girl had a rare disease, but her sight was saved.

Critical Thinking:

1- How has the development of communication methods, from smoke signals to the Internet, influenced human connection and relationships?

The development of communication methods has vastly increased the speed and reach of interactions. While this has allowed people to connect more quickly and across greater distances, it may have also reduced the personal, face-to-face interactions that build deeper relationships.

2- How do you think social media can be used responsibly to improve people's health and well-being, while avoiding misinformation and privacy concerns?

Social media can be used responsibly by promoting verified, evidence-based information and by encouraging people to consult professionals for serious issues.

كلمات تحفظ غيبا

carry a message

يحمل رساله

spread the message

بنشر رسالة

stay in touch

يبقى على تواصل مع

make contact with somebody

اجراء اتصال مع شخص ما

convey a message

ينقل رساله

Pass on a message

يمرر رساله

Lose contact – touch with somebody

يفقد الاتصال او التواصل مع شخص ما

Deliver a message

يوصل رسالة