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| **Forming passive voice questions:**   * + Did Allah the Almighty create man from clay?   + Is Ali typing examples now? (Present continuous)   + Does Salwa speaks English fluently? (the Simple Present Tense)   + Have the ministers been visiting Europe since last week? (Present Perfect Continuous)   **The Steps for changing to passive voice:**   * + 1. Identify the components of the active questions. ((Be verb/Do/Does/did +S + V + O + C?)     2. Identify the tense of the question.     3. Leave a space at the beginning ot the new question,     4. Put the object after the space and treat it as a **subject** (grammatical subject):   + **\_\_ man**   + **\_\_ examples**   + **\_\_ English**   + **\_\_ Europe**      1. Put the auxiliary verb(s), if found, in the space in the form that suits the grammatical subject   + **\_\_** man   + **Are examples**   + **\_\_ English**   + **Has Europe**      1. If there is no auxiliary verb in the original question, add an auxiliary verb that suits the subject (the previous object):   + **Was** man   + **Are examples**   + **Is English**   + **Has Europe**      1. ***Add*** a suitable "BE" verb (***present simple***: am/is/are; ***past simple***: was were; ***present/past perfect***: been; ***progressive tenses***: being; ***after modal verbs***: be)   + **Was** man   + **Are examples** being   + **Is English**   + **Has Europe been being**      1. Put the main verb in the PP form (v-3)   + **Was** man created   + **Are examples** being typed   + **Is English spoken**   + **Has Europe been being visited** | صياغة أسئلة المبني للمجهول:   * + هل خلقَ الله تعالى الإنسان من طين؟   + **هل يكتب علي الأمثلة الآن؟ (المضارع المستمر(**   + **هل تتحدث سلوى الانجليزيَّة بطلاقة؟ (الزمن المضارع البسيط)**   + **ألا زال الوزراء يزورون أوروبا منذ الأسبوع الماضي؟ (الزمن المضارع التَّام المستمر** (   **خطوات التحويل إلى المبني للمجهول**:   1. تَعرَّف على مكوِّنات أسئلة المبني للمعلوم. (Be   verb/Do/Does/did+S+V+O+ C?)   1. حدِّد زمن السَّؤال. 2. اترك فراغا في بداية الجملة الاستفهامية الجدية، 3. ضَع المفعول به بعد الفراغ وقم بالتَّعامل معه كفاعل (فاعل نحوي):    * **\_\_** man    * **\_\_ examples**    * **\_\_ English**    * **\_\_ Europe** 4. ضَع الفعل المساعد إذا وُجِدَ في الفراغ بما يتناسب والفاعل النحوي:    * **\_\_ man**    * **Are examples**    * **\_\_ English**    * **Has Europe** 5. إن لم تكُن هناك أفعال مساعدة في السؤال الأصلي فأضف فعلا مساعدا مناسبا للفاعل النَّحوي (المفعول به السَّابق):    * **Was man**    * **Are examples**    * **Is English**    * **Has Europe** 6. أضف فعلًا مناسبا مِن أفعال "BE" (المضارع البسيط: am / is / are ؛ الماضي البسيط: was ، were ؛ المضارع / الماضي التام: been ؛ الأزمنة المستمرِّة: being ؛ بعد الأفعال الشَّرطيَّة: be):    * **Was man**    * **Are examples being**    * **Is English**    * **Has Europe been being** 7. ضَع الفعل الرَّئيسي في صيغة PP (v-3)    * **Was man created**    * **Are examples being typed**    * **Is English spoken**    * **Has Europe been being visited** |
| * + 1. complete the sentence:   + **Was** man created   + **Are examples** being typed   + **Is English spoken**   + **Has Europe been being visited**     1. if necessary, put the (real doer/agent) after the word "by" and treat it as an object:   + **Was** man created by the Almighty Allah?   + **Are examples** being typed by Ali   + **Is English spoken Salwa?**   + **Has Europe been being visited since last week by the ministers?**   ***Notes***   1. **if the doer/agent is a noun we put it after the word "by"; but if it is a pronoun, we remove it.** 2. **The auxiliary verbs do/does/did are replaced by the verbs am/is/are/was/were according to the new subject (the grammatical subject)** | 1. أكمل الجملة:    * **Was** man created    * **Are examples** being typed    * **Is English spoken**    * **Has Europe been being visited** 2. إذا لزم الأمر، ضع الفاعل (مَن قام بالفعل) بعد كلمة "بواسطة" وعامله كمفعول به:    * **Was** man created by the Almighty Allah?    * **Are examples** being typed by Ali    * **Is English spoken Salwa?**    * **Has Europe been being visited since last week by the ministers?**   ملاحظات:   1. إذا كان الفاعل اسمًا، فسنضعه بعد كلمة "بواسطة"؛ ولكن إذا كان ضميرًا، فسنحذفه 2. الأفعال المساعدة **do/does/did تُستَبدل بأحد الأفعال التَّالية am/is/are/was/were** وِفقا للفاعل الجديد (الفاعل القواعدي) |
| **Examples:**   1. **Active: Does not Salma like action movies? (present Simple) Passive: Are not Action movies liked by Salma?** 2. **Active: Has he been smoking cigarettes for many years? (present Perfect Continuous) Passive: Have Cigarettes been being smoked for many years?** 3. **Active: Will we have finished the tasks by next month? (Future perfect) Passive: The tasks will have been finished by next month?** 4. **Active: Has Zain been writing stories for several years. (Present Perfect Continuous) Passive: Have stories been being written by Zain for several years?** 5. **Active: Have not Yazan and Mazen attended the last session of the training programs recently? Passive: Has not the last session of the training programs been attended by Yazan and Mazen recently?**   مع تحيَّات المعلِّم المتقاعد  #اديب\_السعدي | |