

## أَسْئَلَةٌ نَعْم/لا - المَبْنِي لِلْمَجْهُولِ YES/NO QUESTIONS PASSIVE VOICE

### Forming passive voice questions:

- Did Allah the Almighty create man from clay?
- Is Ali typing examples now? (Present continuous)
- Does Salwa speaks English fluently? (the Simple Present Tense)
- Have the ministers been visiting Europe since last week? (Present Perfect Continuous)

### The Steps for changing to passive voice:

1. Identify the components of the active questions.  
(Be verb/Do/Does/did +S + V + O + C?)
2. Identify the tense of the question.
3. Leave a space at the beginning of the new question,
4. Put the object after the space and treat it as a **subject** (grammatical subject):
  - \_\_ man
  - \_\_ examples
  - \_\_ English
  - \_\_ Europe
5. Put the auxiliary verb(s), if found, in the space in the form that suits the grammatical subject
  - \_\_ man
  - **Are examples**
  - \_\_ English
  - **Has Europe**
6. If there is no auxiliary verb in the original question, add an auxiliary verb that suits the subject (the previous object):
  - **Was man**
  - **Are examples**
  - **Is English**
  - **Has Europe**
7. **Add** a suitable "BE" verb (**present simple**: am/is/are; **past simple**: was/were; **present/past perfect**: been; **progressive tenses**: being; **after modal verbs**: be)
  - **Was man**
  - **Are examples being**
  - **Is English**
  - **Has Europe been being**
8. Put the main verb in the PP form (v-3)
  - **Was man created**
  - **Are examples being typed**
  - **Is English spoken**
  - **Has Europe been being visited**

### صياغة أسئلة المَبْنِي لِلْمَجْهُولِ:

- هل خلقَ اللهُ تعالى الإنسانَ من طين؟
- هل يكتب علي الأمثلة الآن؟ (المضارع المستمر)
- هل تتحدث سلوى الانجليزية بطلاقة؟ (الزمن المضارع البسيط)
- ألا زال الوزراء يزورون أوروبا منذ الأسبوع الماضي؟ (الزمن المضارع التام المستمر)

### خطوات التحويل إلى المَبْنِي لِلْمَجْهُولِ:

1. تعرّف على مكونات أسئلة المَبْنِي لِلْمَجْهُولِ (Be verb/Do/Does/did+S+V+O+C?)
2. حدّد زمن السّؤال.
3. اترك فراغاً في بداية الجملة الاستفهامية الجدية،
4. ضع المفعول به بعد الفراغ وقم بالتعامل معه كفاعل (فاعل نحوي):
  - \_\_ man
  - \_\_ examples
  - \_\_ English
  - \_\_ Europe
5. ضع الفعل المساعد إذا وُجِدَ في الفراغ بما يتناسب والفاعل النحوي:
  - \_\_ man
  - **Are examples**
  - \_\_ English
  - **Has Europe**
6. إن لم تكن هناك أفعال مساعدة في السؤال الأصلي فأضف فعلاً مساعداً مناسباً للفاعل النحوي (المفعول به السابق):
  - **Was man**
  - **Are examples**
  - **Is English**
  - **Has Europe**
7. أضف فعلاً مناسباً من أفعال "BE" (المضارع البسيط: am / is / are؛ الماضي البسيط: was ، were ؛ المضارع / الماضي التام: been ؛ الأزمنة المستمرة: being ؛ بعد الأفعال الشرطية: be):
  - **Was man**
  - **Are examples being**
  - **Is English**
  - **Has Europe been being**
8. ضع الفعل الرئيسي في صيغة (v-3) PP
  - **Was man created**
  - **Are examples being typed**
  - **Is English spoken**
  - **Has Europe been being visited**

## YES/NO QUESTIONS PASSIVE VOICE أسئلة نعم/لا - المبني للمجهول

9. أكمل الجملة:

- Was man created
- Are examples being typed
- Is English spoken
- Has Europe been being visited

- Was man created
- Are examples being typed
- Is English spoken
- Has Europe been being visited

10. if necessary, put the (real doer/agent) after the word "by" and treat it as an object:

- Was man created by the Almighty Allah?
- Are examples being typed by Ali
- Is English spoken Salwa?
- Has Europe been being visited since last week by the ministers?

10. إذا لزم الأمر، ضع الفاعل (مَنْ قام بالفعل) بعد كلمة "بواسطة" وعامله كمفعول به:

- Was man created by the Almighty Allah?
- Are examples being typed by Ali
- Is English spoken Salwa?
- Has Europe been being visited since last week by the ministers?

### Notes

- 1) if the doer/agent is a noun we put it after the word "by"; but if it is a pronoun, we remove it.
- 2) The auxiliary verbs do/does/did are replaced by the verbs am/is/are/was/were according to the new subject (the grammatical subject)

ملاحظات:

- 1) إذا كان الفاعل اسمًا، فنضعه بعد كلمة "بواسطة"؛ ولكن إذا كان ضميرًا، فنحذفه
- 2) الأفعال المساعدة do/does/did تُستبدل بأحد الأفعال التالفة am/is/are/was/were وفقا للفاعل الجديد (الفاعل القواعدي)

### Examples:

- 1) Active: Does not Salma like action movies? (present Simple)  
Passive: Are not Action movies liked by Salma?
- 2) Active: Has he been smoking cigarettes for many years? (present Perfect Continuous)  
Passive: Have Cigarettes been being smoked for many years?
- 3) Active: Will we have finished the tasks by next month? (Future perfect)  
Passive: The tasks will have been finished by next month?
- 4) Active: Has Zain been writing stories for several years. (Present Perfect Continuous)  
Passive: Have stories been being written by Zain for several years?
- 5) Active: Have not Yazan and Mazen attended the last session of the training programs recently?  
Passive: Has not the last session of the training programs been attended by Yazan and Mazen recently?

مع تحيات المعلم المتقاعد  
#اديب\_السعدي